

Jean Lafitte Canal Backfilling (DOI_RESTORE_003_048_Cat1)



Project Name: Jean Lafitte Canal Backfilling - Implementation **Cost:** Category 1: \$8,731,000 **Responsible Council Member:** Department of the Interior

Project Details: The Jean Lafitte Canal Backfilling project involves reclamation of 16.5 miles of canals and the spoil deposits associated with them in the Barataria Unit of Jean Lafitte National Historical Park and Preserve in Louisiana.

These canals were constructed prior to establishment of the Barataria Unit in the national park, and before stricter regulatory requirements under the wetland provisions of the Clean Water Act were imposed. As the canals were dredged, the soil, rock and other materials were removed and placed along the sides of the canals, which created spoil banks.

Activities: Spoil banks will be graded to meet the elevation of surrounding wetlands. The open water of the canals will be partially filled with graded soil and vegetative material in order to reclaim canals. Leveling of spoil banks and dikes will be accomplished through the use of a marsh buggy, barge-mounted excavator, or similar earthmoving equipment and by accessing each site from existing canals or spoil banks. Specific mitigation techniques will be implemented to minimize potential impacts to navigation and recreation as well as help meet habitat restoration/preservation objectives.

Environmental Benefits: The canal backfilling and spoil bank restoration at Jean Lafitte National Historical Park will improve hydrology and restore wetland functions. The canals will revert to marsh, swamp and shallow water habitat through natural processes, thereby re-creating freshwater wetlands. The project will enhance the resiliency of a significant wetland complex adjacent to more than 20 miles of the Federal levee system protecting Greater New Orleans. These wetlands are within an estuary that continues to experience one of the highest rates of land loss in the U.S. due to many environmental factors including subsidence and climate change.

Duration: The Jean Lafitte canal restoration project will take approximately six months to complete.

More information on this activity can be found in Appendix D. Mississippi River Delta; Unique Identifier: DOI_RESTORE_003_048_Cat1.



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